

FAQ-Israel's Role in the Tribulation: Lesson 4
& His Kingdom Will Come: Lesson 1
October 26, 2025

1.0 Israel's Role in the Tribulation

1.1. Introduction: Defining Israel's End-Times Commission

To gain a complete perspective on biblical prophecy, it is crucial to understand the specific role designated for the nation of Israel during the Tribulation. This seven-year period is not merely a time of unprecedented global judgment; it is also a period defined by a unique divine purpose and mission for the Jewish people. As God's prophetic timeline reaches its climax, Israel moves to center stage to fulfill a commission that will have worldwide impact.

1.2. Q: What is Israel's primary mission during the Tribulation period?

Israel's primary mission, or "commission," during the Tribulation is global evangelism. After a remnant of the Jewish people is saved, they will be tasked with preaching the word and serving as witnesses to all nations. Specifically, they are commissioned to proclaim the "gospel of the kingdom," announcing the imminent return of the Messiah to establish His earthly reign.

1.3. Q: Who are the 144,000 mentioned in the Book of Revelation?

The 144,000 are a specific group of Jewish believers who play a pivotal role in the evangelistic efforts of the Tribulation. Their identity and purpose are clearly defined in Scripture.

- **Identity:** They are Jewish believers, described as "servants of our God" (Revelation 7:3). God places a divine seal upon them, providing supernatural protection that prevents them from being killed during the judgments of the Tribulation. This allows them to carry out their mission so they cannot be harmed or killed by the world system during this time.
- **Purpose:** Their work is evangelism, and its effectiveness is staggering. Their preaching leads directly to the salvation of a "great multitude which no one could number." Scripture identifies this massive group of new believers as Gentiles from "all nations, tribes, peoples, and tongues."
- **Clarification:** It is essential to note who this group is *not*. They are not the Seventh-day Adventists or the Jehovah's Witnesses, both of whom have at times claimed this identity. The biblical text is clear that these are Jews who are sealed for service after the Church has already been removed from the earth.
- **Scriptural Reference:** The result of their ministry is described in Revelation 7:9: *"Behold a great multitude which no one could number, of all nations, tribes, peoples, and tongues, standing before the throne... clothed with white robes, with palm branches in their hands."*

1.4. Q: What is the overall significance of the Tribulation for the nation of Israel?

The Tribulation is fundamentally the "time for Israel." During this period, God's focus returns to His covenant people to bring His long-standing plans for them to completion. This era spotlights several key aspects of God's relationship with the nation:

- **Covenants:** The fulfillment of divine promises made to Israel.
- **Collecting:** The final gathering of the Jewish people to their land.
- **Chastisement:** A period of purging and discipline necessary for national salvation.
- **Comfort:** The demonstration of God's ultimate love and protection for His people.
- **Commission:** The evangelistic mission assigned to them, as detailed above.

What is seen happening in the nation of Israel today is a precursor to this final re-gathering, as God's prophetic plan continues to unfold before our very eyes.

1.5. Concluding Transition

This prophetic understanding of Israel's destiny provides a vital framework for interpreting not only future events but also the complex contemporary issues facing the Jewish people today.

2.0 Understanding Contemporary Issues Through a Prophetic Lens

2.1. Introduction: Connecting Prophecy to Modern Realities

A biblical perspective on Israel's past, present, and future offers profound clarity on modern political and social dynamics that might otherwise seem confusing. By applying a prophetic lens, we can better understand the spiritual and historical forces shaping current events and attitudes within the global Jewish community.

2.2. Q: From a biblical perspective, why might many Jewish people today seem resistant to the Gospel?

For centuries, many Jewish people have lived in "bondage to a false system" of traditional Judaism that has, in many ways, turned them into a bitter people. This bitterness is compounded by a long and painful history of persecution from the world. Beginning with events like the Babylonian conquest in 586 BC, the Jewish people have been repeatedly attacked, creating a deep-seated mentality of "us against the world." While this historical context explains a certain hardening, there remains a note of hope: prophecy affirms there will be a time when the Lord will "soften their hearts" and a select remnant "will be saved."

2.3. Q: Why do some prominent Jewish politicians in America seem to not support the state of Israel?

Their actions are often driven by political calculation rather than a commitment to their heritage. Like many politicians, "they wet their finger and stick it in the air and figure out which way the wind's blowing." Their positions are frequently aligned with the prevailing political winds, which in recent years have been influenced by a "new left-wing move" within some segments of modern Judaism.

2.4. Q: What is the connection between modern political trends and a lack of historical awareness?

A growing ignorance of history allows destructive ideologies to gain traction. For example, the rise of an anti-Israel politician like Madani in a major city like New York, which has the world's largest urban Jewish population, is partly explained by public ignorance. When society stops teaching the historical reality of events like the Holocaust, people become susceptible to rhetoric that would have once been unthinkable. This dynamic is not unique; a similar trend is visible within Christianity, where some denominations have "foregone the grace of God and gone to the world's system of social gospel," abandoning biblical truth for worldly ideologies.

2.5. Concluding Transition

These current events, while troubling, are best understood within the foundational biblical prophecies that provide the ultimate framework for human history, a framework powerfully outlined in the book of Daniel.

3.0 Key Concepts in Biblical Prophecy from Daniel 7

3.1. Introduction: Unlocking the Blueprint of Future History

The seventh chapter of the book of Daniel stands as a cornerstone of Old Testament prophecy. It is a comprehensive and panoramic chapter that lays out God's unchangeable redemptive plan for human history. Its scope sweeps from the time of Daniel all the way to the triumphant return of Jesus Christ, providing believers with a sure framework for the future and profound assurance of God's sovereignty.

3.2. Q: What is considered the single greatest verification of the Bible's authenticity?

The most powerful and incontrovertible proof is **fulfilled prophecy**. As 19th-century bishop Charles Pettit McIlvaine stated, prophecy is a divine revelation that depends exclusively on the omniscience of God. It is God Himself who validates His Word by declaring the future in advance, as confirmed in Isaiah 46:9-10: *"Remember the former things of old, For I am God, and there is no other; I am God, and there is none like Me, Declaring the end from the beginning, And from ancient times things that are not yet done, Saying, 'My counsel shall stand, And I will do all My pleasure.'"*

3.3. Q: What makes the book of Daniel, particularly chapter 7, so significant in prophecy?

Daniel chapter 7 is exceptionally significant for several reasons:

- **Apocalyptic Nature:** Daniel is the first "apocalyptic book" in the Bible, meaning it delivers a message about the future primarily through signs and symbols.
- **Structural Pivot:** The chapter serves as the critical dividing point in the book. The first six chapters are mainly historical, while the last six chapters are primarily predictive. Chapter 7 marks this crucial shift.
- **Panoramic Scope:** The vision recorded in Daniel 7 is described as the "most comprehensive... most panoramic prophecy of the future world that's in the Old Testament." In one chapter, it outlines the entire sweep of world history from Daniel's time to the establishment of Christ's eternal kingdom.

3.4. Q: Why was this specific prophecy given to Daniel during the Babylonian captivity?

The timing of this revelation was an act of divine encouragement. At this point in history, Israel was in captivity. Their homeland was in shambles, the temple was destroyed, and the people were languishing under pagan rule. They were questioning whether God had forsaken them and set aside His promises. It was in this "deep, deep hour of trial" that God gave Daniel this vision. The purpose was to reassure His people that He had not forgotten them but, in fact, had an "incredible glorious future in store" for them.

3.5. Q: What is the central theme of the vision in Daniel chapter 7?

The central theme is concise and powerful: **"The coming of the king in the establishment of his eternal kingdom."** The entire vision builds toward the climactic moment when the Messiah, the Son of Man, receives His authority to rule forever. This is the heart of the prophecy, as stated in Daniel 7:13-14: *"I was watching in the night visions, And behold, One like the Son of Man, Coming with the clouds of heaven! He came to the Ancient of Days, And they brought Him near before Him. Then to Him was given dominion and glory and a kingdom..."*

3.6. Q: How does Daniel 7 organize the study of this coming kingdom?

The chapter provides a clear, three-part framework for analyzing and understanding the establishment of this future kingdom. This structure helps answer the most fundamental questions about it:

- **The Coronation of the King:** This answers the question, **"Who?"** It focuses on the identity and crowning of the Messiah.
- **The Character of the Kingdom:** This answers the question, **"What?"** It describes the nature and attributes of His reign.
- **The Chronology of the Kingdom:** This answers the question, **"When?"** It provides a timeline for its establishment in relation to world empires.

3.7. Concluding Statement

Ultimately, the prophecies of Daniel 7 serve as a powerful message of hope, providing an unshakeable assurance that human history is moving toward its divinely appointed conclusion: the final, glorious, and everlasting kingdom of our Lord and King, Jesus Christ.